

## Swiss National Park



The Swiss National Park is a strictly protected wilderness where flora and fauna can develop freely and natural processes are allowed to run their course unhindered.

Thanks to the vision of far-sighted pioneers, Switzerland's first national park, the oldest in the Alps, was founded more than 100 years ago. According to the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) the Swiss National Park (SNP) belongs to the highest category – the «Champions League» – of strict nature reserves. Such a high status carries obligations. Within the Park it is not permitted to leave the marked paths; it is prohibited to pick flowers, mow meadows, kill animals or cut down trees. Nature is left untouched; nothing must be changed.

It is not just a question of protection of species; the entire habitat, with all its natural dynamic processes, is strictly protected – fallen trees, avalanches and mudslides also come into this category. The comprehensive and consistent philosophy that has been a crucial element of the SNP since its foundation on 1st August 1914 also guarantees its future development.

## Research

How does nature develop without human intervention? Research projects and long-term observation programmes allow scientists to understand complex processes more clearly.

Scientists from various research institutes use this unique open-air laboratory to gain further knowledge of the development of Alpine species and habitats. Minimal human disturbance and the many years of research carried out by earlier generations of scientists offer ideal conditions for a variety of research activities.

The SNP has a unique series of data that have been collected over a considerable period, making it a highly attractive research site. The first long-term observation areas were set up in 1917, since when investigations have been carried out and documented on a regular basis, thereby clearly showing any changes.

SNP field researchers can be easily recognised by their coloured jackets and are always glad to give information about their activities.







## Protection regulations

The SNP is one of the best protected areas in the Alps. Visitors are able to witness the dynamic processes that lend this landscape its unique character.

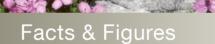
Park wardens are on duty to enforce Park regulations and to report any contraventions.



The most important protection regulations:

- It is forbidden to leave the marked paths as well as the resting areas marked with posts.
- It is forbidden to throw away, leave, or bury litter.No natural object may be picked or removed: aminals,
- plants, sticks, stones, etc.Visiting the National Park is only permitted during the day.
- Overnight stays in vehicles alongside the Pass dal Fuorn (Ofenpass) road are likewise forbidden.
- Dogs are not allowed in the Park, not even on a lead.
- Bathing in lakes, pools, streams and rivers is not permitted.
- No camp fires.
- No cycling or flying devices of any kind (e.g. drones) are permitted.
- Nature must be left undisturbed.The National Park is closed in winter, entry is forbidden.





Aims: protect, research, inform	
Area: 170.3 km²	
Established: 1st August 1914	
Municipalities: Zernez, Scuol, S-chanf, Va	l Müstair
Legal status: foundation governed by pub	lic law
Altitude: 1400 – 3174 m above sea level (	Piz Pisoc)
Structure: 28 % forest, 21% alpine meado	ows, 51% rock/scree
Bedrock: 80% dolomite and limestone	
Mammals: 36 species	
Birds: 100 species, of which 60 nest in the	Park
Invertebrates: 5000 species	
Higher plants: 650 species	
Marked paths: 21 routes, altogether 100 l	cm, 18 resting places
Visitors per year: approximately 120000	

Excursions in the National Park offer a fascinating experience amidst a truly natural landscape. It is well worth visiting the National Park Centre before setting off.

Walking in an untouched natural environment, observing marmots close to, seeing edelweiss growing alongside the path, looking out for a sighting of a bearded vulture, chatting with a Park warden: these are all unforgettable experiences that leave a lasting impression.

The sNP has put together a vast amount of information with the aim of giving visitors a clear idea of how nature interconnects; we hope this will encourage visitors to join us in protecting our natural environment.

Guided excursions, nature trails, teacher training courses, activities for children and schools, lectures, exhibitions, the National Park app, and various publications: all these are elements of the SNP's environmental awareness programme.

The National Park Centre in Zernez offers a vast array of interactive, hands-on displays and activities, making it an ideal place for young and old to visit before or after a walk in the Park.



A glance skywards, sharp ears and a sensitive nose: if you remain alert whilst walking in the National Park you will surely enjoy fascinating experiences.

If you want to admire the myriad colours of the alpine flora, we recommend a visit during the months of June and July. This is also the best time to observe young animals. For walks at higher altitudes, such as the Macun lake plateau or Fuorcla Val Sassa, it is best to come in July or August.

The second half of September sees the spectacular rutting season of the red deer. During October the larch forests of the Engadine turn to dazzling gold. Come winter the National Park is closed, allowing the animals to spend the hardest months of the year in their winter quarters, with no disturbance.

Wilderness areas offer unique opportunities to learn about and understand the complexity of natural processes. In treating Nature respectfully we ensure that these havens remain unspoilt so that future generations will also be able to experience the wonders of an untouched natural world.



## Looking to the future

Preserving while developing in response to societal demands are the key aims for the future. The oldest national park in the Alps should continue to be recognised as a unique and valuable wilderness area – not only to today's public, but also to future generations. This requires collaboration at all levels – regional, national and international.

Since 2017, Val Müstair, the municipality of Scuol and the Swiss National Park officially form the UNESCO Biosphere Reserve Biosfera Engiadina Val Müstair. The SNP forms the core zone (see map on reverse). The basic idea of the biosphere reserve is sustainable interaction of man with nature. As model regions, biosphere reserves are intended to show that sustainable management pays off.

The SNP is a member of the Grisons Parks Association. On a national level collaboration with Swiss Parks is of prime importance. In the meantime there is now a network of 20 parks, of various categories, spread throughout Switzerland. Cooperation and ecological connectivity within the Alpine region is an important concern. ALPARC, the Alpine Network of Protected Areas, plays a major role in this context.

- UNESCO-Biosphere Reserve: *www.biosphaerenreservat.ch*
- Grisons Parks Association: www.graubuendenparcs.ch
- Swiss Parks Network: *www.parks.swiss*
- Alpine Network of Protected Areas: *www.alparc.org*



## A visit to the National Park

National parks are prime examples of extensive nature protection. Providing information for the numerous visitors to the Park is an essential part of our task. We aim to offer information to people of all ages and in doing so provide all nature lovers with easy access to the particularities of this wonderful Alpine nature reserve. Besides exhibitions, guided walks and events, numerous publications and digital media offer an insight into the immensely rich diversity of nature in the Swiss National Park.

Careful preparation before visiting the National Park will help to make such a visit a memorable and fascinating experience.

### Getting there

#### by train

- With the Rhaetian railway from *Landquart* through the Vereina tunnel to
- the Lower Engadine • With the Rhaetian railway from Chur via Samedan to the Upper Engadine
  - S-chanf-S-chanf, Parc Naziunal (Trupchun) • Livigno-Zernez

by bus

• Davos–Flüela Pass–Zernez

• (Bolzano-Meran-)Mals-Val

Müstair–Pass dal Fuorn–Zernez

(summer only)

• Scuol–S-charl

(Bear exhibition)

Most excursion departure points can be reached by public transport. It is therefore possible to set out from and return to different points.

Along the main Pass dal Fuorn (Ofenpass) road, which runs through the Park, parking is limited to the official marked and numbered parking areas. We therefore strongly recommend the use of public transport. Bus stops: parking areas 1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, Punt dal Gall. Also S-chanf, Parc Naziunal (parking area Prasüras, Val Trupchun) and Scuol, Val Mingèr. Timetable: *www.sbb.ch* 

Travel for free by train and bus, using the Graubündenpass:

www.graubuendenpass.ch Check out Fahrtziel's free return ticket offer:

www.fahrtziel-natur.ch/en > travel offers > Grisons > A free return ticket See special tourist offers on our website www.nationalpark.ch > Besuchen > Touristische Spezialangebote (in German)

#### Information and Events

The village of Zernez is regarded as the gateway to the Swiss National Park. The administrative centre and the National Park Centre are located here.



1 National Park Centre

2 Planta-Wildenberg castle (administrative centre) 3 Auditorium (in the former castle stable building)

#### National Park Centre

Before setting off on an excursion in the Park we recommend a visit to the National Park Centre. With its interactive, handson displays, the permanent exhibition takes you on a stimulating journey of discovery. Themed exhibits provide food for thought, prompting visitors to look further afield, raising questions for discussion. Scientific facts, philosophical questions and mystical elements intermingle.

Staff at the information desk provide competent assistance and up to date information on walks and guided excursions, and on the state of the paths. The Tourist Information Zernez is also situated in the National Park Centre.

#### National Park Events

#### Current events

To find out about current events please go to Offers or Events on our homepage: www.nationalpark.ch or *www.facebook.com/Schweiz.Nationalpark* 

Series of lectures NATURAMA

A series of 8 natural history lectures covering a wide range of subjects; from mid-July to mid-October, Wednesday evenings, usually at 8.30 pm, in the castle stable building auditorium or at external venues (lectures are usually in German). Entrance fee: adults CHF 7.-, children under 16 CHF 3.-



National Park open-air cinema The open-air cinema brings nature and culture together in the second half of July, in the atmospheric surroundings of the courtyard of the Planta-Wildenberg castle, Zernez.

 $\rightarrow$  A detailed programme of events is available in the National Park Centre or at *www.nationalpark.ch* 

#### Accommodation

Finding accommodation during peak season may be difficult. We recommend booking early. Within the National Park there are two possibilities:

#### Chamanna Cluozza

Lying in the heart of the National Park this log cabin offers dormitory accommodation as found in Alpine Club huts. Open from mid-June to mid-October. It can be reached on foot, from Zernez, in approx. 3.5 hours. www.cluozza.ch

→ *Chamanna Cluozza* leaflet provides further information.

#### Hotel Parc Naziunal II Fuorn

20 minutes away from Zernez, by postal bus or car, on the Pass dal Fuorn (Ofenpass) road.

#### **Official Camping Sites**

In Cinuos-chel, Zernez, Scuol, Tschierv, Sta. Maria and Müstair. Elsewhere, and within the National Park, camping is forbidden. Note: this also applies to the parking areas alongside the main Pass dal Fuorn (Ofenpass) road.





**Tourist information** 

the National Park:

Zernez :

Scuol/S-charl :

Val Müstair :

S-chanf

The following tourist information offices will gladly

provide information about

accommodation available in the region surrounding

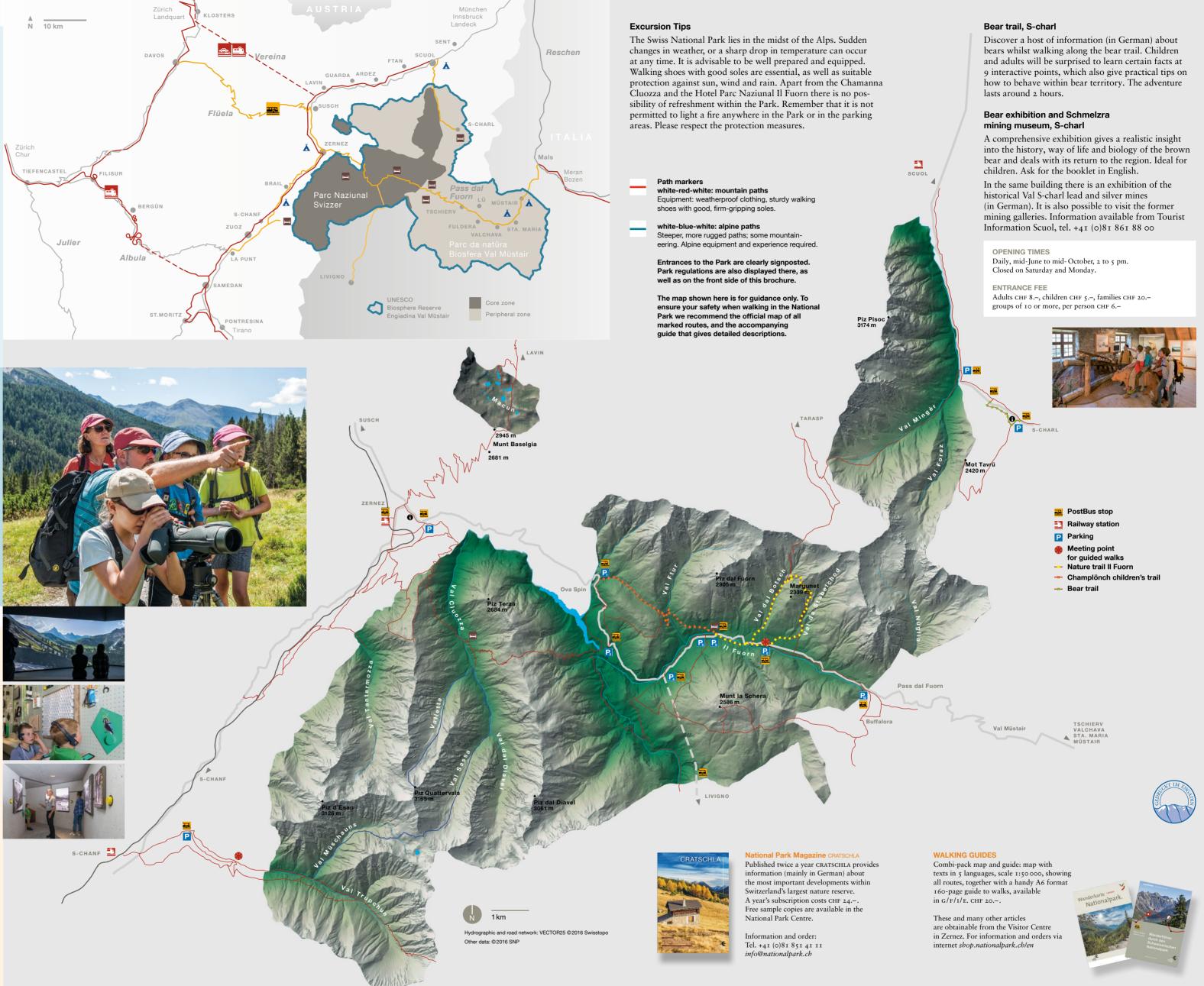
Tel. +41 (0)81 856 13 00

Tel. +41 (0)81 861 88 00

Tel. +41 (0)81 861 88 40

Tel. +41 (0)81 854 22 55

Tel. +41 (0)81 854 15 10

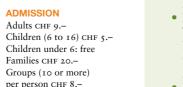


- Presence of partner organizations
- Shop offering a wide range of books, clothing and souvenirs
- Field glasses for hire
- Organization and reservation of guided walks in the National Park
- → *National Park Centre* leaflet provides further information.

INFORMATION Swiss National Park Visitor Centre 7530 Zernez Tel. +41 (0)81 851 41 41 www.nationalpark.ch info@nationalpark.ch www.facebook.com/ Schweiz.Nationalpark

**OPENING TIMES** Adults CHF 9.-

Families CHF 20.per person CHF 8.-



Out and about: what's on offer

#### Guided walks

- Taster (2 h): Mondays during high season Easy walk in the region of Il Fuorn for those who are not yet acquainted with the National Park.
- Adults CHF 15.-, Children under 16 CHF 10.-, Families CHF 30.-• Day excursion (6-7h): from the end of June to mid-October. Tuesdays, via Margunet to one of the best viewing points in the
- National Park. Thursdays, Val Trupchun, one of the best places to observe red deer and other ungulates. Adults CHF 35.-, Children under 16 CHF 15.-, Families CHF 70.-
- Discovery walk (3 ½ h): Wednesdays, from the beginning of July to mid-August. For families (children aged 7 or over). Unaccompanied children (aged 9 or over) CHF 15.-, Families CHF 40.-
- Private day-long guided walks (6-7h): CHF 380.-
- Special day-long educational excursions (6-7h): CHF 380.-



RESERVATIONS

Chamanna Cluozza:

Tel. +41 (0)81 856 12 35

Hotel Parc Naziunal II Fuorn

www.cluozza.ch, cluozza@nationalpark.ch

Wilderness in the centre The leitmotiv of the completely new National Park exhibition (opened in (une 2023) is wilderness. verything you experience here is not only genuinely wild, but also genuinely National Park.

In our 4 exhibition rooms, you will be experiencing the National Park in

all its facets: New, partly unusual views and unique snapshots from the wildest corners of the Park. An experience of sounds and sights of nature unleashed -

with you in the midst! Interactive stations that offer insights into research projects. And much more ...

In a lively show you will be learning interesting things about milestones in the history of the National Park.

Wilderness – what about us? This question forms a guide through the entire exhibition and culminates in an unexpected finale.

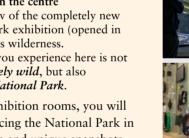
#### An exhibition for all

- Media guide in 5
- · Audio play with Furbina and Ratsch for younger guests Play stations for children
- Also available in the National Park Centre:
- Seasonal, alternating exhibitions
- Information desk: National Park and Tourist Information Zernez
- Laser relief model

9 am to 5 pm

mid-May to end October Daily (incl. Sundays) 8.30 am to 6 pm Monday to Friday, 9 am to 12 pm, 2 to 5 pm From Christmas to 2nd Saturday in March Monday to Saturday

# Websites: www.engadin.com www.engadin.ch



Note: Explanations are mainly given in German. Private guided walks also in English. All guided walks must be booked via the website or at the National Park Centre in Zernez by 5 pm on the day before. tel. +41 (0)81 851 41 41

#### Swiss National Park app

Discover the Swiss National Park with the aid of our digital guide, which uses GPS to provide you with all sorts of information relative to your current position. The app Swiss National Park (iPhone and Android) is available for free.



#### Nature trail II Fuorn

Alongside the nature trail – in the region of Il Fuorn (see map) – pictures and texts offer a variety of information about the ecology of the National Park. There are special information boards for youngsters. It takes around 4 hours to walk the trail, which begins by the Hotel Parc Naziunal Il Fuorn. To accompany you along the trail a brochure is available. Price CHF 9.-.

#### Champlönch children's trail

Between P1 and Il Fuorn there is a virtual discovery trail for children and families. At 10 different points along the way a booklet (in German and French) and the National Park app point out fascinating insights and provide information. There's more to see than meets the eye! The booklet is available in German or French at the National Park Centre.

#### INFOMOBIL

From July to mid-October the National Park's mobile information centre is stationed on the main Pass dal Fuorn (Ofenpass) road or in the Trupchun valley (Val Trupchun). It houses a small exhibition, including a relief model of the park, and a competent guide is on hand to answer enquiries. Souvenirs on sale.

